

THIRD SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018
(CUCBCSS-UG)

Complementary Course
MAT 3C 03—MATHEMATICS

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Objective Type)

Answer all the twelve questions.
Each question carries 1 mark.

1. Write the general form of Bernoulli's differential equation.
2. Solve $y' = \frac{xy}{2}$.
3. What is the degree of the differential equation $x^3 y''' + 2e^x y'' = 0$.
4. State Cayley-Hamilton theorem.
5. What is the determinant of a 2×2 matrix whose rank is 1?
6. What is the normal form of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$?
7. Find the resultant of the vectors $p = [4, -2, -3]$, $q = [8, 8, 0]$.
8. Write the parametric representation of a straight line through the point $(4, 2, 0)$ and in the direction of the vector $i + j$.
9. Define gradient of a function.
10. Find the directional derivative of $f = x - y$ at $(4, 5)$ in the direction of $2i + j$.
11. Define a smooth curve.
12. State Green's theorem in plane.

(12 × 1 = 12 marks)

Part B (Short Answer Type)

Answer any **nine** questions.
Each question carries 2 marks.

13. Write the condition for the differential equation $Mdx + Ndy = 0$ become exact. What is the form of its solution?
14. Find an integrating factor for $2xydx + 3x^2dy = 0$ and solve it.

Turn over

15. Find the characteristic roots of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 1 \\ -4 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$.
16. Write the elementary transformations in a matrix.
17. Find the component of $a = [4, 0, -3]$ in the direction of $b = [1, 1, 1]$.
18. Find the arc length parameter for the helix $r(t) = [a \cos t, a \sin t, ct]$.
19. Find $\text{div } v$ where $v = x^2 i + y^2 j + z^2 k$.
20. Define Jacobian.
21. Show that $\text{curl}(u+v) = \text{curl } u + \text{curl } v$.
22. Find $\nabla^2 f$ where $f = e^{2x} \sin 2y$.
23. Show that $\int_{(-1,5)}^{(4,3)} 3z^2 dx + 6xz dz$ is path independent.
24. Write the formula for finding the area of a plane region as a line integral over the boundary.
(9 × 2 = 18 marks)

Part C (Short Essay)

Answer any **six** questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.

25. Solve $(2x - 4y + 5)y' + (x - 2y + 3) = 0$.
26. Solve $2x \tan y dx + \sec^2 y dy = 0$.
27. Find the eigen values and eigen vectors corresponding to any one eigen value of the matrix :
- $$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$
28. Use Cayley-Hamilton theorem to find A^{-1} and A^3 where A is $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 3 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$.
29. Find the speed and tangential acceleration of an object moving along the curve :
 $r(t) = \cos t i + \sin 2t j + \cos 2t k$.
30. Find unit normal vectors for the surface $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ at $(6, 8, 10)$.

31. Find the volume of the region in space bounded by the co-ordinate planes and the surfaces $y = 1 - x^2, z = 1 - x^2$.
32. Find the area of the region in the first quadrant bounded by the cardioid $r = a(1 + \cos\theta)$.
33. Verify Greens theorem in the plane for $F = [3y^2, x - y^4]$ and the region is the rectangle with vertices $(1, 1), (-1, 1), (-1, -1), (1, -1)$.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part D

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

34. Test for consistency and solve the following system :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad & 2x + y + z = 5 \\ & x - y = 0 \\ & 2x + y - z = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad & x + 2y + 3z = 14 \\ & 2x - y + 5z = 15 \\ & -3x + 2y + 4z = 13. \end{aligned}$$

35. Solve (a) $2 \sin(y^2) dx + xy \cos(y^2) dy = 0, y(2) = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}$; (b) Find the angle between $3x + 5y = 0$ and $4x - 2y = 1$.

36. Verify Stoke's theorem for $F = [y^2, -x^2, 0]$ over the circular semi-disk $x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0, z = 0$.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)