

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH/APRIL 2016

(UG—CCSS)

Chemistry—Core Course

CH6 B16—ORGANIC CHEMISTRY—III

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

I. Multiple choice and fill in the blanks type questions. Answer all *twelve* questions.

1 Stationary phase in column chromatography can be _____.

- (a) Silica gel. (b) Hexane.
(c) Chloroform. (d) All of the above.

2 Paper chromatography involves _____.

- (a) Adsorption. (b) Partition.
(c) Both of the above. (d) None of the above.

3 Soft soap generally contains _____.

- (a) KOH. (b) NaOH.
(c) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$. (d) All of the above.

4 Green synthesis involves _____.

- (a) Enzymes. (b) Excess of solvents.
(c) Excess of reagents. (d) High temperature.

5 Carbohydrates are characterised by the presence of _____.

- (a) OH groups. (b) Carbonyl groups.
(c) Chiral carbons. (d) All of the above.

6 Which one of the following amino acid is not optically active ?

- (a) Alanine. (b) Valine.
(c) Isoleucine. (d) Glycine.

Turn over

- 7 Drying oils must have the following feature in their structure.
- (a) Unsaturation . (b) Free—OH.
(c) Free—SH. (d) All of the above.
- 8 A group that gives the colour of a dye is called _____.
- 9 The number of signals in the NMR spectrum of acetone is _____.
- 10 The sugar present in DNA is _____.
- 11 Glucose and mannose may be prepared by kiliani synthesis from _____.
- 12 Oil of mirbane is _____.

(12 × ¼ = 3 weightage)

II. Short answer type questions. Answer all *nine* questions.

- 13 Explain any two principles of green chemistry.
- 14 What is R_f value ? Explain its importance.
- 15 Draw the structure of indigo dye.
- 16 Nitromethane reacts with NaOH. Why ?
- 17 Mention any two applications of UV spectroscopy.
- 18 Explain the term "isoelectric point",
- 19 Explain the mutarotation in Glucose.
- 20 How is acetone differentiated from acetaldehyde using IR spectroscopy ?
- 21 How are fats distinguished from oils ?

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

III. Short essays or paragraph questions. Answer any *five* questions.

- 22 Comment on microwave assisted and ultrasound assisted organic synthesis.
- 23 How will you interconvert glucose and fructose ?
- 24 Discuss the steps involved in a dipeptide synthesis.
- 25 Outline the chemical classification of dyes citing one example for each.
- 26 Discuss the structure of pyridine and comment on its electrophilic and nucleophilic reactions.
- 27 Outline the synthesis of nylon 6 and nylon 66.
- 28 How is hydrogen bonding in alcohols identified using IR spectroscopy ?

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

IV. Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions.

- 29 Discuss in detail the structure of DNA and maltose.
- 30 Discuss a method of preparation of aniline and indole. Explain any two substitution reactions of each of them.
- 31 (a) Explain the synthesis and applications of ethyl acetoacetate.
(b) Give a brief account of soaps and detergents.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)