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# Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021

# First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

## **Economics**

## Core Course X

## EC 1545 - PUBLIC ECONOMICS

(2018 Admission – Regular)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

### SECTION - I

Answer in one or two sentences. Attempt all questions.

- 1. Marginal Social Benefit.
- Merit goods.
- 3 VAT.
- Budget.
- Public debt.
- Fiscal federalism.
- Non tax revenue.
- Digressive taxation.
- 9 Special assessments.
- 10. Club goods.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

## SECTION - II

Answer any eight questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What do you mean by consolidated fund of India?
- 12. Explain the concept of Laffer curve.
- 13. Examine the term taxable capacity.
- Explain the concept of performance budgeting.
- Examine the concept of tragedy of commons.
- 16. What are the salient features of GST?
- 17. What are the basic objectives of public debt?
- 18. What are the basic instruments of fiscal policy?
- 19. Explain deficit financing.
- 20. Explain the concept of public finance.
- 21. What is the concept of financial administration?
- Examine the basic objective of fiscal policy.
- 23. Explain the basic revenue sources of local bodies.
- 24. Distinguish between impact and incidence of taxation.
- 25. Examine the concept of programme budgeting.
- 26. Distinguish between advalorum and specific duty.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - III

Answer any six questions not exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 27. Examine the similarities and dissimilarities between public finance and private finance.
- 28. What are the basic characteristics of public goods?
- 29. How externalities lead to market failure?
- 30. Examine Adam Smith's canons of taxation.
- 31. What are the basic categories of public expenditure?
- 32. Examine Gadgil-Mugharjee Formula of fiscal devolution.
- 33. Critically evaluate Peacock-Wiseman hypothesis.
- 34. Examine the reasons for the growth of public expenditure in India.
- 35. What are the basic classifications of public debt?
- 36. What are the different sources of public revenue?
- 37. Examine the economic effects of deficit financing.
- 38. Distinguish between proportional and progressive taxation.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

## SECTION - IV

Answer any two questions not exceeding 4 pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 39. Examine the various methods of public debt redemption.
- 40. Critically evaluate the principle of maximum social advantage.

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- 41. Examine the propositions of Musgrave's theory of incidence.
- 42. Evaluate the merits and demerits of direct and indirect taxes.
- 43. Critically evaluate Wagner's law of increasing state activities.
- 44. Examine the nature, scope and significance of public finance.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$