Reg. No.:....

First Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, February 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
English Language and Literature
Foundation Course – I
EN 1121: WRITINGS ON CONTEMPORARY ISSUES
(2013, 2014 and 2015 Admissions)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

- I. Answer all questions, each in a word or sentence :
  - 1) What is meant by GNP?
  - 2) What does the acronym FRBM in FRBM Act stand for ?
  - 3) Who is Fa-hien?
  - 4) Who does brood over the world, in the poem 'God's Grandeur'?
  - 5) In Greek Mythology, who are Proteus and Triton?
  - 6) Which are the two meanings of the word 'right' in common usage, as referred to in 'Thinking About Human Rights'?
  - 7) What does William Blake mean by "the mind forg'd menacles" ?
  - 8) What was the name of the scavenger boy who used to attend Gandhiji's house for cleaning the latrines?
  - 9) What does 'Patriarchy' stand for ?
  - 10) What nickname did Kelumaster attribute to Kuttisankaran? (10x1=10 Marks)
- II. Answer any eight, each in a short paragraph, not exceeding 50 words :
  - Write a note on "Second Enlightenment".
  - 12) Comment on the experience of love in Tagore's 'Unending love'.
  - 13) Cult of tree-worship in India.
  - 14) What was the belief regarding the future of Buddha's teachings in the 5<sup>th</sup> Century CE?
  - 15) What similes does Hopkins use to describe the prevalence of God's Grandeur?



- 16) What does Wordsworth mean by saying "we are out of tune"?
- 17) What is Locke's natural rights theory?
- 18) Whom does "the youthful harlot" curse and why?
- 19) How was Bakha affected by Gandhiji's praise of the Brahmin who did scavenging work?
- 20) What, as Gandhiji claims, are the two strongest desires that keep him alive ?
- 21) The cultural oppression that India faced under British Raj.
- 22) How did Appu's mind react when he came to know that Oppol had gone away?

  (8x2=16 Marks)

## III. Answer any six each in paragraph, not exceeding 100 words :

- 23) Explain "home land" and why did the Black Liberation Movement reject the arrangement of homelands.
- 24) What is the alternative to globalization suggested by Amit Bhanduri ?
- 25) Explain the Tinnai concept in Tamil Sangham texts.
- 26) A brief note on the myth of Prithu and its significance.
- 27) Hopkin's spirituality and optimism as reflected in 'God's Grandeur'.
- 28) How does the caste system affect the human rights principle in India ?
- 29) What does the narrator in Blake's poem observe in the streets of London?
- 30) How did the West misinterpret the 'Upanishands', according to the poet Iqbal Nath Sarshar?
- 31) Why did Appu quarrel with Kuttisankaran?

(6×4=24 Marks)

## IV. Answer any two, each in about 300 words :

- 32) Write an essay on the negative aspects of globalization, as pointed out by Amit Bhanduri.
- 33) Briefly narrate the different attitudes towards forests in Indian Culture.
- 34) Discuss the three different explanations of gender, as explained by Sylvia Walby.
- 35) Summarise the experience of Bakha during his angry wanderings. (2x15=30 Marks)