# D 71668

Charles Solv.

(Pages: 2)

Name	
Rog No	

# THIRD SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

(CUCBCSS-UG)

# Biotechnology

## BTY 3C 11—ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 64 Marks

#### Section A

Answer all the questions in a word or phrase. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is sludge treatment?
- 2. Methanogenic bacteria.

3. Bioremediation.

4. Landfilling

5. What is pollutant?

6. Domestic waste.

7. Biosparging.

8. PCB.

9. Heap technique.

10. Xenobiotics.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

### Section B

Give short answers to any **seven** out of ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Effects of acid rain.
- 12. What are the factors which deteriorate the air quality?
- 13. What are the major enzymes used in biodegradation?
- 14. What is bio filtration technology?
- 15. What is bio magnification?
- 16. What is co metabolism?
- 17. What is sedimentation?
- 18. Write on various hazards from wastes and pollutants.
- 19. What is composting?
- 20. What is solid waste management?

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ marks})$ 

Turn over

### Section C

# Answer in a paragraph to any four out of six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 21. What is the principle of bacterial degradation?
- 22. What are the causes of ozone layer depletion?
- 23. Write a note on Biogas production.
- 24. What is trickling filter process.
- 25. Biodegradation of petrochemical effluents.
- 26. Write about the control of pollutants from vehicles.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

### Section D

Write essays on any **two** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 27. Describe causes and impact of air pollution. Point out steps to reduce air pollution.
- 28. Explain the various approaches for solid waste management.
- 29. Discuss the causes of greenhouse effect and its consequences on the environment.
- 30. What are the methods adopted in biodegradation of organic compounds? Explain.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$