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Name
Reg. No

SECOND SEMESTER (CUCBCSS-UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

Biotechnology

BTY 2B 02—GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY

Time : Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer any two questions in about 1,500 words.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 1. Give a brief note on morphological features of fungi.
- 2. Write an essay on various sterilization methods.
- 3. Describe various nutrient uptake methods.
- 4. Explain anaerobic respirations of bacteria.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 5. List out the contributions of Louis Pasteur.
- 6. How do you differentiate prokaryotes from eukaryotes? Explain.
- 7. Illustrate gram positive bacterial cell wall.
- 8. Describe dry heat sterilization.
- 9. Explain properties of antiseptics and disinfectants.
- 10. How do you sterilize glasswares? Explain.
- 11. Explain group translocation with example.
- 12. How do you measure the growth of bacteria using turbidimetry method?
- 13. Explain pentose Phosphate pathway.
- 14. Explain various components used in electron transport chain.
- 15. Explain photophosphorylation.

Turn over

- 16. How do you diagnose AIDS virus? Explain.
- 17. Is WIDAL test used for the diagnosis of typhoid/salmonella infection? Explain.
- 18. Mention clinical types of dermatomycoses.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$

Section C

Answer all questions in about 50 words.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 19. Mention the role of Joseph lister in the field of microbiology.
- 20. What are the components of PDA medium? Add its importance.
- 21. What is lysogenic conversion?
- 22. Mention causative agents of dermatomycoses.
- 23. Explain ring worm of nail.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Section D

Answer all questions in about one or two sentences.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 24. Explain magic bullet.
- 25. Why bacteria needs carbon? Explain.
- 26. Define synchronous growth.
- 27. Explain oxidative phosphorylation.
- 28. Mention different anaerobic respiration.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$